



BEARFACTS 1990 – 2000

Caroline , Virginia [51033]

Caroline is one of 105 counties in Virginia. It is part of the [Richmond, VA \(MSA\)](#). Its 2000 population of 22,134 ranked 64th in the state.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

In 2000 Caroline had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$23,822. This PCPI ranked 46th in the state and was 77 percent of the state average, \$31,086, and 80 percent of the national average, \$29,847. The 2000 PCPI reflected an increase of 6.2 percent from 1999. The 1999-2000 state change was 6.4 percent and the national change was 6.8 percent. In 1990 the PCPI of Caroline was \$14,917 and ranked 62nd in the state. The 1990-2000 average annual growth rate of PCPI was 4.8 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.3 percent and for the nation was 4.4 percent.

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

In 2000 Caroline had a total personal income (TPI) of \$527,267*. This TPI ranked 60th in the state and accounted for 0.2 percent of the state total. In 1990 the TPI of Caroline was \$288,516* and ranked 62nd in the state. The 2000 TPI reflected an increase of 6.6 percent from 1999. The 1999-2000 state change was 7.9 percent and the national change was 8.0 percent. The 1990-2000 average annual growth rate of TPI was 6.2 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.7 percent and for the nation was 5.6 percent.

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

Total personal income includes net earnings by place of residence; dividends, interest, and rent; and personal current transfer receipts received by the residents of Caroline. In 2000 net earnings accounted for 70.5 percent of TPI (compared with 69.5 in 1990); dividends, interest, and rent were 15.4 percent (compared with 17.0 in 1990); and personal current transfer receipts were 14.1 percent (compared with 13.5 in 1990). From 1999 to 2000 net earnings increased 6.1 percent; dividends, interest, and rent increased 11.6 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased 3.5 percent. From 1990 to 2000 net earnings increased on average 6.4 percent each year; dividends, interest, and rent increased on average 5.1 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased on average 6.7 percent.

EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK

Earnings of persons employed in Caroline increased from \$185,766* in 1999 to \$192,956* in 2000, an increase of 3.9 percent. The 1999-2000 state change was 9.2 percent and the national change was 8.0 percent. The average annual growth rate from the 1990 estimate of \$117,767* to the 2000 estimate was 5.1 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.9 percent and for the nation was 5.8 percent.

**Note: All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars, not adjusted for inflation.*

USDOC, Bureau of Economic Analysis, April 23, 2009